

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Programme 4th Semester Examination, 2023

SEC1-P2-SANSKRIT

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

UNIT-I

1. Answer any one of the following questions:

 $12 \times 1 = 12$

- (a) How many वृत्तिs are admitted in पातञ्जल योग ? Name them. Write a detailed note on any one of them.
- (b) Write a detailed note on ईश्वर according to योगदर्शन
- 2. Explain any two of the following Sūtras:

 $6 \times 2 = 12$

- (a) तदा द्रष्टुः स्वरूपेऽवस्थानम्।
- (b) अभ्यासवैराग्याभ्यां तन्निरोधः।
- (c) वितर्कविचारानन्दास्मितारूपानुगमात् सम्प्रज्ञातः।
- (d) तत्प्रतिषेधार्थमेकतत्त्वाभ्यासः
- Write short note any two of the following questions: परवेराग्यम् ; असम्प्रज्ञातसमाधिः; प्रणवः ।

 $3 \times 2 = 6$

UNIT-II

4. Answer any *one* of the following questions:

 $12 \times 1 = 12$

- (a) Write an essay on the philosophical idea as discussed in ईशोपनिषद्।
- (b) Discuss the role of कर्म to realise आत्मा in ईशोपनिषद्।
- 5. Explain any one of the following:

 $6 \times 1 = 6$

- (a) यस्मिन् सर्वाणि भूतान्यात्मैवाभूद्विजानतः । तत्र को मोहः कः शोकः एकत्वमनुपश्यतः ॥
- (b) अन्धं तमः प्रविशन्ति येऽविद्यामुपासते। ततो भूय इव ते तमो य उ विद्यायां रता॥

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6. Translate into Bengali or English any *two* of the following verses:

 $3 \times 2 = 6$

- (a) यस्तु सर्वाणि भूतान्यात्मन्येवानुपश्यति । सर्वभूतेषु चात्मानं ततो न विजुगुप्सते ॥
- (b) विद्यां चाविद्यां च यस्तद्वेदोभयं सह। अविद्यया मृत्युं तीर्त्वा विद्ययामृतमश्रुते ॥
- (c) हिरण्मयेन पात्रेण सत्यस्यापिहितं मुखम्। तत्त्वं पूषन्नपावृणु सत्यधर्माय दृष्टये॥
- 7. Answer any *two* of the following questions:
 - (a) In which veda does the ईशोपनिषद् belongs to? What is its other name?
 - (b) What is the meaning of the term अविद्या in ईशोपनिषद् ?
 - (c) What is the meaning of the term मातरिश्वा in ईशोपनिषद् ?

 $3 \times 2 = 6$





NIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. Programme 4th Semester Examination, 2023

DSC1/2-P4-SANSKRIT (404)

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

1. Answer any *one* of the following questions:

 $12 \times 1 = 12$

- (a) Write a detailed note on व्यसन according to मनुसंहिता chapter VII.
- (b) Write a detailed note on दुर्ग according to मनुसंहिता chapter VII.
- 2. Explain in Sanskrit any one of the following:

 $6 \times 1 = 6$

- (a) बालोऽपि नावमन्तव्यो मनुष्य इति भूमिपः। महती देवता ह्येषा नररूपेन तिष्ठति ॥
- (b) दण्डः शास्ति प्रजाः सर्वा दण्ड एवाभिरक्षति । दण्डः सुप्तेषु जागर्ति दण्डं धर्मं विदुर्बुधाः ॥
- 3. Translate into English or Bengali any two of the following verses:

 $3 \times 2 = 6$

- (a) स राजा पुरूषो दण्डः स नेता शासिता च सः । चतुर्णामाश्रमाणाञ्च धर्मस्य प्रतिभूः स्मृतः ॥
- (b) एवंवृत्तस्य नृपतेः शिलोञ्छेनापि जीवनः । विस्तीर्यते यशो लोके तैलविन्दुरिवाम्भसि॥
- (c) मौलान् शास्त्रविदः शूराँल्लब्धलक्ष्यान् कुलोद्गतान् । सचिवान् सप्त चाष्टौ वा प्रकुर्वीत परीक्षितान् ॥
- 4. Answer any *three* of the following questions:

 $2 \times 3 = 6$

- (a) What do you mean by the term उपायचतुष्टय according to मनुसंहिता ?
- (b) What type of द्वs are admirable according to मनु ?
- (c) How many ministers are there in a cabinet according to मनु ?
- (d) Who was called ब्राह्मणब्रुव according to मनुसंहिता?
- (e) Who was called ग्रामिक according to मन् ? What was his duty?

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Turn Over

Answer any one of the following questions: $12 \times 1 = 12$ (a) Write a detailed note on the 3rd वर of नचिकेता to यम। (b) What अग्निविद्या was earned by निचकेता from यम ? Write a detailed note about it. Explain any one of the following: 6. $6 \times 1 = 6$ (a) न वित्तेन तर्पणीयो मनुष्यो, लप्स्यामहे वित्तमद्राक्ष्म चेत्वा। जीविष्यामो यावदीशिष्यसि त्वं, वरस्तु मे वरणीयः स एव ॥ (b) श्रेयश्च प्रेयश्च मनुष्यमेतस्तौ सम्परीत्य विविनक्ति धीरः। श्रेयो हि धीरोऽभि प्रेयसो वृणीते प्रेयो मन्दो योगक्षेमाद् वृणीते॥ 7. Translate into English or Bengali any two of the following: (a) नैषा तर्केण मतिरापनेया प्रोक्तान्येनैव स्ज्ञानाय प्रेष्ठ। यां त्वमापः सत्यधृतिर्वतासि त्वादृङ् नो भूयान्नचिकेतः प्रष्ठा॥ (b) प्र ते ब्रवीमि तद् मे निबोध स्वर्ग्यमिनं निचकेतः प्रजानन्। अनन्तलोकाप्तिमथो प्रतिष्ठां विद्धि त्वमेतं निहितं गृहायाम् ॥ (c) स होवाच पितरं, तत कस्मै मां दास्यसीति। द्वितीयं तृतीयं, तं होवाच मृत्यवे त्वा ददामीति॥ 8. Answer any three of the following questions: $2 \times 3 = 6$ (a) Who was नचिकेता? (b) What is the meaning of 'लोकादिमग्निम्' ? (c) What is the meaning of 'अल्पमेधसः' ? (d) How many वर's were prayed by नचिकेता ? To whom?

(e) Who was 'आरुणि' ?