

#### UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./B.Sc. Programme 3rd Semester Examination, 2019

#### DSC-ECONOMICS

#### DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks:

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable

All symbols are of usual significance.

#### GROUP-A

বিভাগ-ক

समूह-क

Answer any four questions from the following:
 निम्नलिथिड एव-कारना ठाउँकि आखाउँ छेखा नावः
 क्नै चारवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस् :

 $3 \times 4 = 12$ 

- (a) Define development planning. উन्नयन পরিকল্পনার সংজ্ঞা দাও। विकास योजनाको परिभाषा दिनुहोस्।
- (b) What is balanced growth? সূষম উन्नग्रन कि ? सन्दुलित वृद्धि भनेको के हो ?
- (c) What are 'tied' and 'untied' foreign aid? रक्षनीकृष्ठ ७ रक्षनीजूक राज्यानिक भाशया कि ? 'वन्धनयुक्त सहायता' अनि 'बन्धनमुक्त सहायता' भनेको के हो ?
- (d) What is meant by economic development? वर्षांत्रिक উन्नग्न वनएड कि व्यायाय ? आर्थिक विकास भनेको के हो ?
- (e) Write two points against the working of IMF.

  व्यवस्थितिक भूषांचादात्वव कार्यका विशास मृष्टि भूष्टि माद।

  IMF को कार्यको विरुद्ध दुईवटा तथ्यहरू लेखनुहोस्।

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## UG/CBCS/B.A./B.Sc./Programme/3rd Sem./Economics/ECONDSC3/2019

(f) What is meant by capital formation? भूनधन शठेन वनटि कि खाबाइ ? 'पूँजी निर्माण' भन्नाले के बुझिन्छ ?

#### GROUP-B

বিভাগ-খ

समूह-ख

#### Answer any *four* questions নিম্নলিখিত যে-কোনো *চারটি প্র*রোর উত্তর দাও

क्नै चारवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस्

- What are the sources of capital formation?
   मृमधन शंक्रेतनत উৎসঞ্জল कि कि ?
   पूँजी निर्माणका श्रोतहरू के के हन ?
- Explain briefly the role of foreign aid in economic development of LDCs.
   अन्मण जिल्ला अर्थनिक जिन्नग्रात दिल्लिक माधारणंड पृथिका महस्कर्ण ग्राच्या करता।
   अल्प विकसित देशहरू (LDCs) की आर्थिक विकासमा विदेशी सहायता (Foreign aid) को भूमिकाको बारे छोटकरीमा चर्चा गर्नुहोस।
- Discuss the role of technology in economic development of LDCs.
   श्रद्धायाद एमनश्रामित व्यक्तिक छेन्नश्राम अपुष्टित ज्ञिका चालाहमा करता।
   अल्प विकसित देशहरूको (LDCs) आर्थिक विकासमा प्रौद्योगिकीको भूमिका चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।
- 6. What are the indicators of economic development? व्याधिक छन्नशासन मृहकशानि कि कि ? आर्थिक विकासका सुचकहरू के-के हुन ?
- Give arguments in favour of economic planning.
   উत्तरन পরিকল্পনার স্বপক্ষে যুক্তিশুলি আলোচনা করো।
   आर्थिक योजनाको समर्थनका तर्कहरूको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस।

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#### GROUP-C

বিভাগ-গ

समूह-ग

## Answer any two questions निम्ननिषिठ (य-क्लारना मूर्टि क्षातात छेखन पाछ क्नै दईवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिन्होस

 $12 \times 2 = 24$ 

- Examine the functions and working of the World Bank.
   विश्वतास्त्र कार्यावनी अवर किভाব छा कत्त्र छलाङ आलाइना कत्ता।
   'World Bank' का कार्यहरू अनि कार्य प्रणालीबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।
- Discuss complementary role of agriculture and industry in economic development.
   व्याप्तिक उद्यादन कृषि ७ निष्क्रित शत्रिश्तक ज्ञिका मन्भार्क व्याक्तावना करता।
   आर्थिक विकासमा कृषिक्षेत्र अनि उद्योगक्षेत्र माझ देखिने परिपूरकको मूमिका व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।
- 10. Explain the role of capital-output ratio as an instrument of economic development.

   अर्थर-िक উन्नग्रत्नत्र व्यव शिमार्त मृजधन-छेश्शन व्यनुभारकत क्षिका गांचा करता।

   आर्थिक विकासमा पूँजी-उत्पाद अनुपात 'Capital output ratio' को भूमिकाबारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।
- Discuss the relationship of population growth and economic development.
   क्रमभःशा ७ अर्थराञ्चिक উन्नग्रतन्त्र भम्भकं जालावना कला।
   आर्थिक विकास अनि जनसंख्या वृद्धिको सम्बन्धको बारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।

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#### UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./B.Sc. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2019

#### GE3-ECONOMICS

#### PAPER-I

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks: 60

The figures in the margin indicate full marks

Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.

All symbols are of usual significance

The question paper contains GE3A, GE3B and GE3C.

The candidates are required to answer any one from three courses.

Candidates should mention it clearly on the Answer Book.

#### GF3A

#### MICROECONOMICS

#### GROUP-A

#### OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS

 $3 \times 4 = 12$ 

- (a) Explain the cross price elasticity of demand with a suitable example.
  - (b) Explain Consumer's Surplus graphically.

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- (c) Define the concepts of increasing returns to scale, decreasing returns to scale and constant returns to scale.
- (d) Define price discrimination. What are the conditions of price discrimination?
- (e) Differentiate between money wage and real wage.

Answer any four questions from the following:

(f) Define pure competition and perfect competition.

(b) Explain the important characters of an indifference curve.

#### GROUP-B

#### SHORT-ESSAY TYPE QUESTIONS

Answer any four questions from the following

6×4 = 24

2. (a) State the law of demand.

(b) Why the demand curve is negatively downward sloping?

2+4 = 6

3. (a) Define the indifference curve.

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	(0)	Explain the relationship between average cost and marginal cost graphically.	
5.		Derive the short-run supply curve of the firm under the perfectly competitive market.	6
6.		Write the important function of Trade Union to determine the wage.	6
7.	(a)	Define Oligopoly market.	1+5 = 6
	(b)	Write the important characteristics of an oligopoly market.	1
		GROUP-C	3
		ESSAY TYPE QUESTIONS	
		Answer any two questions from the following	$12 \times 2 = 24$
8.		Prove that, Price effect = Income effect + Substitution effect with the help of indifference curve and budget line.	12
9.	(a)	Define total product, average product and marginal product.	3+6+3=12
		Explain the relation among TP, AP and MP graphically,	
	(c)	Explain the three stages of production.	
10	).	Explain Super-normal profit, normal profit and losses in the short-run under the monopoly market.	12
11	U	Discuss the Ricardian theory of rent.	12
		GE3B	
		Indian Economy-I	
		GROUP-A	
		OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS	
t.		Answer any four questions:	$3 \times 4 = 12$
- 10	(a)	Give three main reasons for the backwardness of Indian economy.	
-	(b)	In India, the national income comes mainly from three sectors. — What are these sectors? Briefly explain.	
3	(c)	Give three important difficulties of the measurement of national income in India.	
	(d)	State the main factors that assisted the emergence of Green Revolution in Indian agriculture.	
	(c)	State the institutional sources of agriculture credit in India.	

3+3 ≈ 6

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4. (a) Define average cost and marginal cost.

India?

(f) What do you mean by 'Operation Barga' in the case of West Bengal State of

#### SHORT-ESSAY TYPE QUESTIONS

#### Answer any four questions

- $6 \times 4 = 24$
- Discuss the important features of Less Develop Countries (LDCs).
- Write a brief note on the changes in the Sectoral Composition of India's national income.
- Discuss the objectives of Land reforms in India in the context of increasing productivity.
- Write a note on the role of NABARD in providing rural credit in India.
- Explain the theory of Demographic Transition with a suitable diagram.
- Explain the effects of the New Strategy of Agriculture on Production and income distribution in India.

#### GROUP-C

#### ESSAY TYPE QUESTIONS

#### Answer any two questions

 $12 \times 2 = 24$ 

- 8. (a) Discuss the trend of population growth in India since independence.
  - (b) How does this rapid growth of population retard economic development of the country?
- Discuss the different causes of underdevelopment of the Indian Economy.
- 10. What are the problems of agricultural finance in India? From what sources, the Indian farmers get finance?
- 11. Discuss the arguments in favour of ceiling on land holding. Has this measures been successful in India?

#### GE3C

#### MONEY AND BANKING

#### GROUP-A

#### OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS

Answer any four questions from the following:

 $3 \times 4 = 1$ 

- (a) Mention two functions of financial system in an economy.
- (b) What do you mean by open market operation?
- (c) What do you mean by Credit Control?

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- (d) Define high-powered money.
- (e) State three main objectives of bank nationalisation.
- (f) What is monetary policy?

#### GROUP-B

#### SHORT-ESSAY TYPE QUESTIONS

# Answer any four questions from the following 6×4 = 24 2. Analyze the weakness of Indian financial system. 3. Explain the sources of interest rate differentials. 4. Discuss the banking sector reforms with special reference to India.

- 5. (a) What are the main functions of money?4+2 = 6(b) Define M3.
- 6. Briefly describe the current monetary policy of India.
- 7. Distinguish between money market and capital market.

#### GROUP-C

#### ESSAY TYPE QUESTIONS

12-2-24

Answer any two questions from the following	$12 \times 2 = 24$
Discuss the following in short:	4×3 = 12
Money supply	
Adverse selection	
Moral hazard.	
Analyze the role of financial derivatives in India.	6+6 = 12
Write short note on Indian banking system.	
Discuss critically the functions of Commercial bank in India.	12
Write short notes on the following:	4×3 = 12
Bank rate	
CRR	
SLR.	
	Discuss the following in short:  Money supply Adverse selection Moral hazard.  Analyze the role of financial derivatives in India.  Write short note on Indian banking system.  Discuss critically the functions of Commercial bank in India.  Write short notes on the following: Bank rate CRR

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#### UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./B.Sc. Honours/Programme 3rd Semester Examination, 2019

#### SEC1-ECONOMICS

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.

All symbols are of usual significance.

The question paper contains SEC-301 and SEC-302.

The candidates are required to answer any one from two courses.

Candidates should mention it clearly on the Answer Book.

## SEC-301 BASIC COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

#### GROUP-A

বিভাগ-ক

समूह -क

 Answer any five questions from the following: निम्निनिश्ठ (य-कारना शीकिंग व्यक्त छेख्द माधः कुनै पाँचवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस

 $1 \times 5 = 5$ 

(a) Name two language translators.

দৃটি 'Language translators'-এর নাম লেখো।

कुन दुईवटा 'Language translator' हरूका नाम लेखनुहोस।

(b) How do you rename a file and a folder?

File' এবা 'Folder'-এর নাম কিন্তাবে পরিবর্তন করবে গ

'File' अनि 'Folder' को पुनःनामाकरण (Rename) कसरी गरिन्छ ?

(c) How can you delete an entire table in MS-Word?

'MS-Word'-এ কিভাবে গোটা table delete করবে গ

'MS-Word' मा सम्पूर्ण 'Table' लाई करारी 'Delete' गरिन्छ ?

(d) Name two high-level languages.
मृष्टि 'High-level language' - ध्वत्र नाम (नहणा। दुईवटा 'High-level languages' का नाम लेखनुहोस्।

(c) What is a database?
'Database' यसएउ कि खाट्या ?
'Database' भनेकों के हो ?

- (f) What is the name of first modern computer in first generation computers? 'First generation computer'-এর প্রথম আধুনিক computer-এর নাম কি ? 'First Generation Computer' কা प्रथम आधुनिक Computer কা নাম के हो ?
- (g) What is the difference between 'Save' and 'Save as'? 'Save' এবং 'Save as'-এর মধ্যে পার্থক্য কি? 'Save' अनि 'Save as' को मिन्नता के हो?
- (h) What are the binary numbers in a computer? Computer-4 'binary numbers' कारक कि दाबार ? 'Computer' मा 'Binary numbers' भनेको के हो ?

GROUP-B

বিভাগ-খ

समूह -ख

- 2 Answer any three questions from the following: निर्माणिक सम्दर्भाता किसींग्रे आस्त्रत केस्त्र भाषः कने तीनवटा प्रश्नाहरूका उत्तर दिनुहोस
  - File अनि Folder माडा क जिल्ला छ ?

5×3=15

### UG/CBCS/B.A./B.Sc./Hons./Programme/3rd Sem./Economics/ECONSEC1/ECONPSEC1//2019

(b) Which steps do you follow to add more columns to the right in a table and to merge two selected cells of a table?

টেবিলের ডানদিকে অতিরিক্ত Column এবং দুটি cell কে একব্রিত করতে কি কি পদক্ষেপ নেওয়া প্রয়োজন ?

एउटा 'table' को दाहिनेपष्टि 'Column' धप्न अनि दुईवटा 'selected cells' लाई 'merge' गर्न कस्तो कदमहरू अपनाइन्छ ?

- (c) What is the difference between a worksheet and a workbook?
  "Worksheet' এবং 'Workbook' এর মধ্যে পার্থকান্ডলি আলোচনা করো।
  'Worksheet' अनि 'Workbook' माझ के मिन्नता छ ?
- (d) Write in brief about any four Application Softwares.

  যে কোন চারটি 'Application Software' -এর সম্পর্কে সংক্ষেপে আলোচনা করে।

  কুনী আংবতা 'Application Software' बारे छोटकरीमा लेखनुहोस्।
- (e) Write the various steps for inserting Word Art in a document.

  कान अकि document-अ Word Art (याश करतं क्रांट्स कि कि श्रमक्किश निष्ट शृत ?

  एखटा 'Document' मा 'Word Art' लाई सम्मिलित गर्ने विभिन्न कदमहरू के हुन् लेखनुहोस्।

GROUP-C বিভাগ-গ

समूह-ग

3. Answer any two questions from the following:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

নিম্মলিখিত খে-কোনো দুটি প্রয়ের উত্তর দাওঃ কুন বেরিয়ে মুখনসমুক্তা বন্ধ বিন্তাম

कुनै दुईवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस्

(a) Describe the five generations of computer classification according to their year.

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Computer classification-এর Five generation বছর অনুযায়ী আলোচনা করো।

'Computer classification' को 'Five generations' को तिनीहरूको साल बमोजिम वर्णन गर्नुहोस्।

## UG/CBCS/B.A./B.Sc./Hons./Programme/3rd Sem./Economics/ECONSEC1/ECONPSEC1//2019

(b) What is the use of Power Point application in business organizations? What are the options available in Power Point to create a new presentation?

Business organization-এর ক্ষেত্রে Power Point-এর বাবহারগুলি আলোচনা করো। Power Point-এ একটি নতুন presentation তৈরি করতে গেলে কি কি পদক্ষেপ প্রয়োজন ?

'Business organization' मा 'Power Point Application' लाई के मा प्रयोग गरिन्छ ? 'Power Point' मा नयाँ 'Presentation' बनाउनका लागि के के विकल्पहरू उपलब्ध छन् ?

(c) How do you work with table in MS-Word in the content of

++4+2

5+5

- (i) inserting a new table with definite rows and columns
- (ii) entering text in the table and
- (iii) changing format of cells.

নিম্নলিখিত ক্ষেত্রে MS-Word এ table এর কাঞ্জের ক্ষেত্রে কি কি পদক্ষেপ নেবে ?

- (i) মতুন টেবিলের ক্ষেত্রে 'Rows' এবং 'Columns' যোগ করা
- (ii) Table-এর মধ্যে text যোগ করা
- (iii) Cell এর format পরিবর্তন করা।

निम्नलिखित कुरोहरूको सन्दर्भमा 'MS-Word' मा 'table' संग कसरी कार्य गरिन्छ ?

- (i) निश्चित 'Rows' अनि 'Columns' मएको नयाँ 'table' थप्नु
- (ii) 'table' मा 'text' लेख्नु (entering text)'
- (iii) 'Cell' को 'format' परिवर्तन गर्नु ।
- (d) Define the following:

 $2\frac{1}{2} \times 4 = 10$ 

নিম্নলিখিত বিষয়গুলির সংজ্ঞা দাওঃ

परिभाषा लेखनुहोस

(i) Computer (ii) Monitor (iii) Hardware (iv) Software

#### SEC-302

#### BUSINESS PROJECT FORMULATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT

Time Allotted: 2 Hours Full Marks: 60

#### GROUP-A

#### Objective Type Questions

বিভাগ-ক

समृह -क

Answer any four questions from the following:
 निम्निथिত (य-কোনো ठांति श्रद्धत উखत नाष:
 कृनै चारवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर लेखनुहोस

 $3 \times 4 = 12$ 

- (a) Define the project identification and selection.
   Project identification এবং Selection-এর সংজ্ঞা দাও।
  - 'Project Identification' अनि 'Selection' को परिमामा दिन्होंस
- (b) Explain the concept of entrepreneurship,

  Entrepreneurship-अत्र शंद्रशा वास्त्रा करता।

  'Entrepreneurship' को अवधारणा को व्याख्या गर्नुहोस।
- (c) Define Net Present Value (NPV) and Internal Rate of Return (IRR).

  Net Present Value (NPV) এবং Internal Rate of Return (IRR)-এর সংজ্ঞা দাও।

  'Net Present Value (NPV)' अनि 'Internal Rate of Return (IRR)' को परिमाषा दिनुहोस्।
- (d) Explain the concept of Small Scale Industry.

  Small Scale Industry-এর ধারণা ব্যাখ্যা করে।
  लघु उद्योग (Small Scale Industry) को अवधारणाको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस।
- (e) Define Human Resource Development.

  Human Resource Development धन माखा माखा ।

  मानव संसाधन विकास (Human Resource Development) को परिमाषा दिनुहोस्।

(f) Explain the role of Questionnaire Development in a Project Work.

Project Work-4 Questionnaire Development- अत्र ভृषिका वान्या कर्ता।

Project Work' मा 'Questionnaire Development' को भूमिकाको व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।

#### GROUP-B Short Answer Type Questions

বিভাগ-খ

समूह -ख

6

6

6

- Answer any four questions from the following:

   निम्निचिष्ठ (य-कारना कांत्रकि श्राप्तत केंद्रत नाव:

   कुनै चारवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस्
  - (a) Write a brief note on procedure for setting up a business project.

    Business project गए छानात्र शांत्रकान नरकार वार्था करता।

    Business Project' स्थापित गर्ने प्रक्रिया बारे छोटो टियपणी लेखनुहोस्।
  - (b) Discuss briefly the various types of Entrepreneurs.
    Entrepreneur-अंद विख्त भन्न-श्राण करकाल करका।
    विभिन्न प्रकारका 'Entrepreneurs' बारे छोटकरीमा ब्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।
  - (c) Write the important policies for governing the Small Scale Industries.
    Small Scale Industry श्रीकालनात्र (कदा कि कि खक्क्यूर्ण नीकि अवलबन कता रहा ?
    लघु उद्योग (Small Scale Industries) लाई परिचालना गर्ने मुख्य नीतिहरू बारे चर्चा गर्नुहोस्।
  - (d) Write a short note on Women Entrepreneurs.

    Women Entrepreneurship সম্পর্কে সংক্ষেপে আলোচনা করো।

    Women Entrepreneurs' बारे छोटो टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस्।
  - (e) Write the important roles of entrepreneurship in economic development.
    অর্থনৈতিক উন্নয়নের ক্ষেত্রে Entrepreneurship-এর গুরুত্বপূর্ণ ভূমিকা আলোচনা করো।
    आर्थिक विकासमा 'Entrepreneurship' को प्रमुख भूमिकाबारे चर्चा गर्नृहोस।

6

## UG/CBCS/B.A./B.Sc./Hons./Programme/3rd Sem./Economics/ECONSEC1/ECONPSEC1//2019

(f) Write a short note on technological environment of entrepreneurial. Entrepreneurial-এর technological environment সম্পর্কে সংক্রেপে লেখে। 'Entrepreneurial' को 'Technological environment' यारे छोटो टिप्पणी लेखनुहोस।

6

#### GROUP-C

#### Essay Type Questions

বিভাগ-গ

समूह-ग

'Entrepreneurship Development' का विभिन्न दृष्टिकोण बारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।

- Answer any two questions from the following:
   निम्ननिश्च (य-कारना मृष्टि श्राप्तत्र छेखत मांधा
   कने दर्शवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनहोस
  - कुनै दुईवटा प्रश्नहरूको उत्तर दिनुहोस्

    (a) Discuss the various approaches to entrepreneurship development.

    Entrepreneurship development-धन्न विভिन्न गानाको आलावना कला।
  - (b) Discuss social, political and cultural entrepreneurial environment.
    সামাজিক, রাজনৈতিক এবং সাংস্কৃতিক Entrepreneurial environment সম্পর্কে ব্যাখ্যা করো।
    सामाजिक, राजनैतिक अनि सांस्कृतिक 'Entrepreneurial Environment' को व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।
  - (c) Discuss elaborately the formulation of a project report.

    Project report তৈরির পদ্ধতি বিস্তারিতভাবে আলোচনা করো।

    'Project report' को तयारी बारे विस्तृत रूपमा व्याख्या गर्नुहोस।
  - (d) Discuss the various programmes on entrepreneurship development. 12

    Entrepreneurship development-धन्न विভिन्न program श्राण भागा विभिन्न 'Program' बारे व्याख्या गर्नुहोस्।

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